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MORE FROM AARP



Video Series

AARP Studios' "Real People, Real Stories" celebrates older Americans who have made great achievements or had an impact on their community. They include a 64-year-old skateboarding champ, a cowboy who sings to people at the end of their lives, and a woman who uses improv to bring joy to people with dementia. Visit aarp .org/videos/realpeople-stories.

Author Talk

Best-selling author Jodi Picoult will discuss her new book, "By Any Other Name," in a livestream video at 7:30 p.m. ET December 17 on AARP's The Girlfriend Facebook page. Go to facebook .com/thegirlfriendletter.

Virtual Concert

Celebrate the holidays and learn about the music-brain health connection in a virtual performance by singer Kenny Lattimore. The free event, at 8 p.m. ET Dec. 18, requires advance registration at aarpconcerts.org.

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▶ THE SMELL TEST Losing one's sense of smell may warn of a staggering 139 other ailments like Alzheimer's and Parkinson's diseases, researchers from the University of California, Irvine, found. But achieving "olfactory enrichment" can improve memory in older adults by 226 percent, the researchers say.

SOCIAL SECURITY CHECKS WILL GET A SMALL BUMP

Security check arrives next month, it'll include a 2.5 percent increase. That's much smaller than in any year since 2021, as inflation rose in the wake of COVID-19.

The cost-of-living adjustment (COLA) will bump up the average Social

Security retirement benefit by \$49 a month, to approximately \$1,976, says the Social Security Administration. The estimated average survivor benefit will rise from \$1,788 to \$1,832 and Social Security Disability Insurance (SSDI) from \$1,542 to \$1,580.

The modest increase may leave some retirees scrambling to meet budgetary needs, experts say. "Inflation is clearly top of mind, not just for retirees, but for Americans generally," says Rob Williams, managing director of finan-

cial planning at Charles Schwab.

But Williams notes that it "builds on a 5.9 percent increase in payments in 2022, 8.7 percent in 2023 and 3.2 percent this year."

The COLA is determined by year-toyear changes in the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and

> Clerical Workers (CPI-W), which tracks price trends for a market basket of goods and services.

> Even some of the small COLA increase may go to pay

for Medicare increases. In their 2024 annual report, Medicare's trustees projected that the standard premium paid by most Part B beneficiaries—\$174.80 a month this year—will rise to \$185 a month in 2025. That would effectively reduce the Social Security COLA by \$10.20 a month for most recipients

MEDICARE RX CHANGES COMING NEXT MONTH

f you are a Medicare beneficiary with Part D prescription medication coverage, get ready for changes beginning next month.

For one thing, you won't pay more than \$2,000 in out-of-pocket expenses for prescription drugs in 2025—a historic change backed by AARP that's expected to benefit more than 3 million older Americans next year.

And starting Jan. 1, people with a Medicare prescription drug plan—including Medicare Advantage plans with prescription drug coverage—spread their prescription drug costs throughout the year,

instead of paying them all at once. This means a \$2,000 bill in January could become a \$167 monthly payment.

The new program, called the Medicare **Prescription Payment** Plan, is designed to address the cash-flow issue that many people face when it comes time to pay for their medications, says Meena Seshamani. who directs the Center for Medicare. People "experience sticker shock if they have one prescription that has a very high cost and they have to pay all of that in one lump sum," Seshamani says. The new payment plan "enables these people to spread costs out over the remainder of the year, so they don't have ... to pay all of this money up front."

CDC Urges Pneumonia Vaccine Starting at Age 50

Government health officials now recommend that anyone 50 or older get a shot to protect them from pneumococcal disease, a serious bacterial infection that can lead to pneumonia, meningitis and other ailments. The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention changed its

advice on the vaccine in late October. Until then, only people 65-plus were urged to get the vaccine.

average monthly

Social Security

retirement

benefit

William Schaffner, a professor of preventive medicine and infectious diseases at Vanderbilt University, points out that roughly 30 to 50 percent of adults ages 50 to 64 have an under-



lying condition that puts them at higher risk for pneumococcal disease. "So we would like to vaccinate a large proportion of that population," Schaffner says.

Studies show the pneumococcal vaccine can help lower your chances of contracting the disease, or reduce its severity if you do get it, possibly saving your life. [Also see "Is it Bronchitis or Pneumonia," Page 16.]

Pneumococcal disease is an umbrella term for infections caused by the *Streptococcus pneumoniae* spread through the air by coughing or sneezing. An estimated 150,000 Americans are hospitalized with pneumococcal pneumonia each year, and about 1 in 20 of those die.

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SCAN TO VISIT OUR WEBSITE.

Our world has become more digital, virtual and automated. At the same time, the post-pandemic economy can at times feel unstable. How do we navigate this new landscape and make the system work for us? Here are some ways to ...



OUTSMART THE SYSTEM!



PHARMACY CLOSURES

Drugstores are closing retail locations. What options do I have?

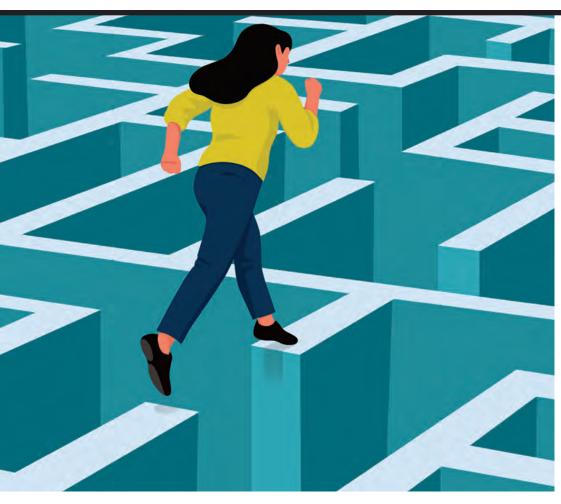
Between 2019 and the first half of 2024, more than 7,000 chain and independent drugstores closed in the U.S., according to a University of Pittsburgh study. CVS and Rite Aid have been closing hundreds of stores, and Walgreens announced plans for about 1,200 clo-

sures over the next three years. In addition, according to a February 2024 survey, a third of independent drugstore owners said they may also shut their doors before year's end.

OUTSMART THE SYSTEM

▶ Don't limit yourself to a single pharmacy choice: If you can, sign up for a health plan that gives you more pharmacy options, advises

Dima Qato, an associate professor at the University of Southern California Mann School of Pharmacy and lead researcher in the 2019 study. If you're on Medicare and need more options, you can switch your Part D drug coverage during the next open enrollment period, starting in October 2025. "People tend to be as loyal to their pharmacist as they are their physicians," says Ray Walker, divisional direc-



tor for the Medicare Assistance Program at the Oklahoma Insurance Department. "But if that preferred pharmacy isn't going to be there in six months, it could create hardship."

- ▶ Request a special Medicare enrollment period: If your pharmacy closes and the next closest in your plan is miles away, you might not be able to wait to get on a new plan, Walker says. "If a person finds themselves in this situation, they can contact 1-800-Medicare (1-800-633-4227) and request an 'exceptional circumstance' special enrollment period (SEP) to switch to a different plan."
- ▶ Order by mail: This can be especially helpful for drugs that you take regularly, since they get delivered to your doorstep. Look for a mail-order or online pharmacy covered by your health plan, says Elvin T. Price, director of the Geriatric Pharmacotherapy Program at Virginia Commonwealth University.



UNEXPECTED MEDICAL BILLS

Where did these charges come from? Can I avoid surprise billing?

Forty-three percent of American adults have received at least one problem medical bill in the previous five years, according to a 2022 national survey by KFF, a nonprofit health policy research group. Billing troubles can be overcharges or invoices for services not received, already paid, thought were covered by health insurance or those you just can't afford. Problem bills are a big reason why 5.1 million older adults have medical debt that's gone to a collection agency, according to the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau.

OUTSMART THE SYSTEM

- ▶ **Speak up:** About three-quarters of adults who challenged a mistake or unaffordable bill got help, according to an August 2024 University of Southern California survey. The results include bill corrections, payment plans, financial assistance, a price cut or bill cancellation.
- ▶ Ask for an estimate: Before an elective procedure or a long-term or potentially expensive treatment, get an estimate of the charges, says medical billing specialist Martine Brousse, owner of AdvimedPro in Culver City, California. "An estimate is not a final bill, but it can help you plan ahead."
- ▶ Don't pay right away: That first bill you get, say 15 to 30 days after a medical visit, may not have been processed by your health insurer yet, and so it may not reflect what you owe after insurance pays, Brousse says. "You

shouldn't pay a bill until after you see a final explanation of benefits from your insurance company or Medicare," she says. If you overpay an early bill, you can get a refund, but it can be time-consuming.

► Compare the bill to insurance coverage:

"The explanation of benefits will tell you whether a medical bill was processed correctly," says Jenni Nolan, an independent patient financial advocate and owner of Clear Healthcare Advocacy in Carmel, Indiana. Common discrepancies that deserve a call to your provider include duplicate charges, coding errors, in-network charges billed at an out-of-network rate, denied services and bills never sent to your insurer.

Challenge surprise ambulance fees: Consumers typically have no say over whether the EMT crew that responds to a call is in their network. This gap costs Americans \$129 million a year, according to a 2020 study. "These bills can be thousands of dollars," Nolan says. Don't automatically pay that inflated, out-of-network ambulance bill. Instead, Nolan suggests, negotiate a lower rate based on published Medicare coverage rates for your area (available at cms.gov/medicare/payment/fee-schedules/ambulance). A standard offer is double the Medicare rate.



SOCIAL SECURITY HELP

The Social Security Administration says customer service is improving.

Really? How can I get the assistance I need? Figuring out Social Security can be difficult, as can actually reaching someone to answer your questions. The Social Security Administration has lost more than 10,000 workers since 2010, while the number of Americans it serves has risen by more than 13 million people, according to the Center on Budget and Policy Priorities. The average phone wait time in the first seven months of 2024 was roughly 30 minutes. That's an improvement over the 2023 average of about 36 minutes, but still longer than the roughly 20-minute average callers could expect in 2019.

OUTSMART THE SYSTEM

▶ **Be prepared:** Before calling or visiting a Social Security office, do as much research as you can on the agency's website. "Consumers don't always know the rules, so they don't ask questions congruent with the rules," says Phil-

CONTINUED ON PAGE 8

Cover Story

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 7

ip Moeller, coauthor of *Get What's Yours: The Secrets to Maxing Out Your Social Security.*

- ► Know when to call: Mondays and the days after holidays are the busiest times for Social Security reps. If a matter can wait, call on a Friday—typically the best day of the week to get assistance by phone. The agency also recommends calling early in the morning.
- **Consider alternative locations:** If you need to make an in-person visit to a Social Security office, check appointment availability in suburban areas, which tend to be less busy, says Kevin Chancellor, a certified Social Security claiming strategist and CEO of Black Lab Financial Services.
- ▶ AARP resources: Get the latest news, expert advice and answers to frequently asked questions about Social Security benefits at AARP's Social Security Resource Center: aarp.org/retirement/social-security.

Or watch informative videos explaining Social Security benefits at youtube.com/ @AARPAnswers.



MEDICARE

Medicare Advantage enrollment has been growing. Is this the year I

should switch from original Medicare?

You would not be alone. An increasing number of Medicare beneficiaries choose the plans from private companies—rising from 19 percent of eligible Medicare beneficiaries in 2007 to 54 percent in 2024, according to KFF. If you're on original Medicare, you can switch to a Medicare Advantage plan, but generally not until the open enrollment period.

OUTSMART THE SYSTEM

- Consider the copays: When shopping for a Medicare Advantage plan, monthly premiums are only part of the story. In fact, two-thirds of Advantage plans charge \$0 premiums (other than the Part B premium) in the 2024 plan year, according to KFF, and remember that old axiom "you don't get something for nothing." Be sure to check the copays. "If you have a five- to seven-day hospital stay and your copay is \$200 to \$300 every day, that could add up pretty quickly," says Meredith Freed, a KFF senior policy manager.
- ▶ Understand provider networks: The majority of medical providers accept original Medicare, and you generally don't need a referral to see a specialist. But Medicare Advan-



tage plans use provider networks, so make sure you can see the doctors you like. "Many people come from employer plans that have provider networks, and they may not find it as big of an issue if that's something they're already familiar with," Freed says.

- Prepare for authorizations—and appeals: Advantage plans have more prior authorization requirements than original Medicare. "We found in our surveys that prior authorization does serve as a barrier to care for some beneficiaries in Medicare Advantage getting the care they need," says Gretchen Jacobson, vice president of Medicare for the Commonwealth Fund. Service denials aren't all that common; in 2022, 7.4 percent of the 46 million Medicare Advantage prior authorization requests were denied in whole or in part, according to KFF. But you can appeal a denial; 83 percent of those appealed were fully or partially overturned.
- AARP resources: AARP has educational materials to help Medicare beneficiaries and their families make informed decisions. Check out the AARP Medicare Explained YouTube series at aarp.org/Medicarevideos, Medicare webinars and online learning at aarp.org/Medicarelearning, and the Medicare Resource Center at aarp.org/Medicare.



HELP WANTED

It seems like stores and restaurants are so short-staffed these days.

What should I do?

Staffing shortages have been prevalent since the COVID-19 pandemic. As Matt Tucker, head of Tock, an online reservation service, explains, there are a number of economic factors at play. "From inflationary pressures to changing worker preferences, many establishments are struggling to maintain adequate staffing levels despite great efforts."

OUTSMART THE SYSTEM

- Check inventory before you go: Many major retailers' websites can tell you if an item is available at a particular store, and sometimes even hold it for you. "Don't drive to the store only to find out that the item you really wanted isn't in stock," says Jason Goldberg, chief commerce strategy officer at Publicis Groupe and e-commerce expert at RetailGeek.com.
- ▶ Look into personal shopper programs: "Some types of retailers, like luxury brands, department stores, furniture stores or even Best Buy will allow you to make an appointment in advance with a personal shopper," Goldberg says. "This can be a great way to make sure you'll get personal attention for that important purchase."
- ▶Time your trip: Goldberg suggests shopping during daytime hours on weekdays. "You can look a store up on Google Maps and it will give you the store hours and tell you what the store's busy times are."
- ▶ A little kindness goes a long way: Whether you're dining or shopping, remember that many of the employees are working with fewer resources. "A large part of their day is dealing with customers who didn't get the experience they want and are upset," Goldberg says. "Being patient and having a bit of empathy for the employee is a great way to get their best service."



SHOP ONLINE

With the decline of brick-and-mortar retail, how can I get the best shop-

ping experience?

Many retail chains that you may have frequented for years are reducing their brick-and-mortar stores. For example, about 600 Family Dollar stores closed earlier this year, and Macy's will close an estimated 55 by the end of the year. So if you haven't already, now is a good time to embrace online shopping.

OUTSMART THE SYSTEM

▶ Look for real reviews: How do you know if product reviews on shopping sites are legit? A listing with only positive reviews could actually be a red flag, Goldberg says. "It's import-

CONTINUED ON PAGE 10

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62	\$31.45	\$22.90	\$61.90	\$44.80	\$92.35	\$66.70	\$153.25	\$110.50
63	\$32.50	\$23.70	\$64.00	\$46.40	\$95.50	\$69.10	\$158.50	\$114.50
64	\$33.50	\$24.55	\$66.00	\$48.10	\$98.50	\$71.65	\$163.50	\$118.75
65	\$34.75	\$25.50	\$68.50	\$50.00	\$102.25	\$74.50	\$169.75	\$123.50
66	\$35.90	\$26.35	\$70.80	\$51.70	\$105.70	\$77.05	\$175.50	\$127.75
67	\$37.05	\$27.25	\$73.10	\$53.50	\$109.15	\$79.75	\$181.25	\$132.25
68	\$38.70	\$28.95	\$76.40	\$56.90	\$114.10	\$84.85	\$189.50	\$140.75
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Cover Story

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 8

ant that there are some negative reviews so that you know the review system is honest."

- ▶ Don't get stuck on one site: With physical stores, it might be more convenient to visit the same one or two repeatedly. But with online shopping, you should search for your item on sites such as Yahoo Shopping or Google Shopping, and those sites will show you how much it costs at various retailers. "People need to be willing to take some time up front," says Trae Bodge, shopping expert at TrueTrae.com.
- be Check the return policy: With a physical store, returns tend to be straightforward—just bring the item back. But online shopping involves mailing the item back, and that can be a hassle. That can be especially true when products are shipped from abroad, return policies may be strict, or you may have to pay a fee to send the item back. "Pay attention to the policy of what they will accept and how long you have to initiate a return," Goldberg says.



PHONE SOS

Why is my phone so complicated? How can I make it work for me?

New phones debut every year, and the added features can be confusing. "The smartphone went from an elegant object—which mixed a music player and a telephone—into something that is constantly trying to grab and keep your attention," says Cal Newport, professor of computer science at Georgetown University and author of *Digital Minimalism*. "This has all made the phone into something that is very cluttered and distracting."

OUTSMART THE SYSTEM

- Start from scratch: Newport suggests stripping down the apps on your phone to just the phone and text functions, a music player and a map app, and then rebuilding what you really need from there. A big reason for the clutter is that we often add apps on a whim and then rarely use them. "Have a high barrier for entry for any other app or service before you put it back on your phone," he says.
- ▶ Declutter your home screen: As you add apps back in, take note of how you organize them. Liz Hamburg, founder and CEO of Candoo Tech, encourages users to keep apps they use the most on the first page of their phone's home screen. "The simpler, the

better. Move everything else to a secondary screen."

- Adjust accessibility settings: Changing the font size or screen contrast can make it easier to navigate your smartphone. Try switching from light background to dark background to see if one is easier to read. Hamburg also suggests enabling Siri or another voice assistant that can type on your behalf if you have difficulty with your smartphone screen.
- **AARP resources:** The Personal Technology Resource Center (aarp.org/tech) offers news on the latest tech, plus how-to articles and videos.

Senior Planet from AARP offers free virtual tech classes, as well as useful articles, at seniorplanet.org. You can also speak to a trainer for help with a tech problem at 888-713-3495, on weekdays from 9 a.m. to 8 p.m. ET or Saturdays from 9 a.m. to 2 p.m. ET.



JOB SEARCH

Why won't anyone look at my résumé? How can I get noticed?

If you feel like you're being ignored, you may be right. A typical corporate job opening can attract more than 250 applications, according to job site Glassdoor. With so many people applying for each position, most larger companies use technology that scans résumés first and filters out which applications get seen by an actual recruiter. And even if you make that cut, a person will typically spend just 7.4 seconds giving it a first read, one study shows.

OUTSMART THE SYSTEM

▶ Learn the right keywords: "The first hurdle is all about overcoming the machines," says Edward McGoldrick, founder of Resume Professors and the Temp Experts staffing agency. He's referring to the computer programs that perform a first pass. "The more relevant the résumé is written toward that job description, the better chance your résumé has."

Read each job description carefully and make sure your résumé and cover letter contain some of that exact language, such as "designed," "planned," "collaborated," "improved" or "innovated." "Don't use synonyms—use the keywords they give you in the job listing," says Robyn Coburn, a Los Angeles-based résumé-writing expert. "It may only need a few words to bring it to the top of the list." If you're uncertain which words from the job posting are most important, paste the text into

- an AI tool such as ChatGPT, Microsoft Copilot or Gemini and ask it to identify the keywords.
- ▶Follow all the instructions: This may seem obvious, but it often gets overlooked when submitting multiple applications. Make sure you follow the instructions for each application to the letter, Coburn says. "Did they ask for a cover letter? Did they specify a number of references?" Use the correct file formats for any documents you are asked to upload, and—if there is an online application—fill in each question, even if it repeats information on your résumé. The machine will bounce you out if you make little mistakes.
- ▶ **Network:** One way to beat hiring technology is to make a connection with someone who works for the company. "Engaging actively with recruiters and other professionals in your industry on LinkedIn can help you establish a positive reputation and demonstrate thought leadership," says Keith Spencer, a career expert at FlexJobs. "If the name of the hiring manager has not been given, you may be able to sleuth it out via LinkedIn or the corporate website," Coburn adds. "Failing that, you may be able to find the person who would be your supervisor and reach out. But make sure you have a real question about the company or position or hiring process, so your email has substance."
- ▶ AARP resources: Check out aarp.org/work to see tips and resources for job seekers looking for work or just exploring their options, including information about finding parttime, flexible and work-from-home jobs.

Access the free downloadable resource "Strategies for a Successful Job Search" at aarp.org/jobsearchtoolkit.

The AARP Job Board (aarp.org/jobs) matches job seekers with employers that value experience. It provides easy-to-use filters so job seekers can apply for available positions across the country.

If you've been out of work for some time, AARP Foundation can provide expert guidance for your job search. The Back to Work 50+ program offers training, coaching, and other skills to navigate the job-hunting waters in your community or online. Go to aarpfoundation.org/backtowork50plus.

AARP Skills Builder for Work (aarp.org/workskills) helps you gain in-demand skills that could give you an edge in today's competitive job market.

CONTINUED ON PAGE 12

HOW AI CAN HELP YOU OUTSMART THE SYSTEM



ealing with an uncooperative customer service agent? Struggling to understand a wordy insurance document? Looking to compare one retirement investment plan to another? You may find help by using free software.

Artificial intelligence tools such as ChatGPT (chatgpt.com), Google Gemini (gemini.google.com) and Microsoft Copilot (copilot.microsoft.com) can help you outsmart the system, if you know their possibilities—and their limitations.

GET ADVICE

Start with the basics. An example: "What is the best way to save money on landline telephone charges?" Or "Is a nursing home appropriate for my aging mother who has dementia and mobility issues?"

But here's where AI can beat a standard web search: You can follow up to drill down further. In the nursing home example, after you get the first piece of advice, you might ask, "How much is this aoina to cost in Florida?"

Another tip: Ask the AI bot to suggest questions you hadn't thought of or for help finding other resources. "Just have a free-flowing, friendly chat and see where your curiosity takes you," says Jenny Blackburn, Google vice president of UX for Gemini experiences.

DRAFT A LETTER ~

Having trouble crafting that email to a company's customer service center? Ask AI to get you started. What comes back can be a useful "first draft," says Michael R. Miller, author of Using Artificial Intelligence: Absolute Beginner's Guide From AARP. Then massage the missive to make it your own.

PRACTICE AND STRATEGIZE

Before a job interview, ask the Al bot to go through a written mock interview exercise with you. Or if you need to question a confusing charge on your credit card statement, ask it to help you formulate talking points for that oftenstressful call with customer service.

SUMMARIZE AND SIMPLIFY

Al bots can summarize lengthy documents you upload, while simplifying jargon or summarizing complicated topics. "Ask the AI bot to 'explain it to me like I'm an eighth grader," Miller says.

ASSIGN A ROLE

To get better responses, give Al a specific task, advises

Mike Reilley, an AI trainer for the Online News Association. For example, enter: "I am a senior citizen living in Fort Lauderdale, Florida, and I want to write a nice welcome letter for my event at a country club." "If you give it a hat to wear, it will do the job much more accurately," Reilley says.

AVOID THESE PITFALLS

Don't take the results as gospel. Content can be inaccurate, so verify information. Be especially wary of AI for legal, medical and financial advice. And don't enter any financial or revealing personal data.

Edward C. Baig writes about personal technology for AARP.

Sample Letter from AI

WE USED CHATGPT TO CREATE THIS DRAFT LETTER IN A FRACTION OF A SECOND:

PROMPT

What can I help with?

Draft a letter to the airline for compensation for my lost suitcase and its contents.



RESULT

Subject: Request for Compensation for Lost Suitcase and Contents

Dear Customer Service Team,

I hope this message finds you well. I am writing to formally request compensation for my suitcase that was lost during my recent travel with [Airline Name] on [Flight Number] from [Departure City] to [Arrival City] on [Date of Travel].

Upon arrival at [Arrival City], I discovered that my suitcase did not arrive. I promptly reported the issue to your baggage services desk and was given a reference number: [Reference Number]. Despite my efforts to track the suitcase, I have yet to receive any updates regarding its whereabouts.

The suitcase contained several valuable items, including [briefly list significant items and their approximate value, if possible]. The total estimated value of the contents is [Total Value]. Given the circumstances, I believe I am entitled to compensation for both the lost suitcase and its contents.

I have attached copies of all relevant documents, including my boarding pass, baggage claim ticket, and any correspondence related to this matter.

I appreciate your prompt attention to this issue and look forward to your response regarding the next steps in the compensation process.

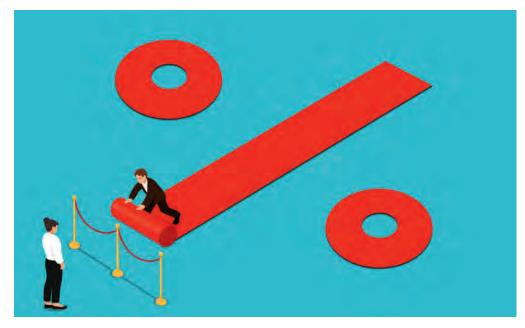
Thank you for your assistance.

Sincerely,

[Your Name] [Your Signature (if sending a hard copy)] [Attachment List]



Cover story



CONTINUED FROM PAGE 10

%

INTEREST RATES

The Federal Reserve has reduced its benchmark interest rate. How

can I take advantage of lower rates?

The Fed cut the rate by a half-point in September and another quarter-point in November. Declining interest rates can bring welcome relief for people aiming to consolidate debt, refinance a mortgage or apply for a loan. But there's a flip side: Savers will earn less on safe, interest-bearing investments, such as certificates of deposit and money market accounts.

OUTSMART THE SYSTEM

- ▶ Lock in top savings rates: If you have cash on hand, don't wait to put it in a CD, says Mark Hamrick, a senior economic analyst at Bankrate. The average yield on a 12-month CD was at 1.75 percent in early November, but online banks typically pay more. Consider the yield in early November on a 12-month CD offered by the online bank Marcus by Goldman Sachs: 4.2 percent. "I can't stress enough: Shop around," says Jacob Channel, senior economist for LendingTree.
- ▶ Weigh mortgage options: If you have been waiting to buy a home—or if you're helping a child with their first purchase—this is a better time to jump in than a year ago. But it could still pay to wait a little longer. The average 30-year mortgage rate has dropped from a peak of 7.8 percent in Octo-

ber 2023 to 6.9 percent as of early November, and it's likely to fall further. "It won't drop to near the 3 percent we saw during the pandemic, but will probably go to the mid-5-percent range," Channel says.

▶ Tackle credit card debt: It typically takes more than one Fed rate cut for credit card interest rates to fall noticeably. The average remains at nearly 25 percent, compared to 16.28 percent in 2020. "The best advice is to pay off your balance regularly. This can boost your credit score and enable you to take advantage of better deals" when they come, Channel says.



USED CAR SALE

New cars have gotten expensive. How can I get a deal on a used car?

More than 36 million used cars were projected to change hands in the U.S. in 2024. While the average cost of a new car is approaching \$50,000, the average list price for a used car is about half that, according to Cox Automotive.

OUTSMART THE SYSTEM

▶ **Be patient:** Every day in the U.S., on average, there are 99,000 used cars available. Sean Tucker, lead editor for *Kelley Blue Book*, says that dealers will try to convince you that the car you're considering is the only one available, but the reality is another will come along. So it pays to wait for a price you like. All of your leverage comes in your ability to walk away, Tucker says.

- ▶ **Be flexible:** Hondas and Toyotas are popular in the used car market, and that means you may pay more for those than for similar models from other manufacturers. Ronald Montova, senior consumer advice editor for Edmunds, notes that Fords or Hyundais might cost less, and you'll have more cars from which to choose.
- ▶ Prioritize low mileage: Many buyers want a "late model" vehicle, meaning it is relatively new. But often those cars are on the market because the owner has racked up miles. Meanwhile, you can find deals by looking for older cars with lower mileage. "That means it hasn't been driven as much," Montoya says. "You won't need some expensive repairs that might come at a higher mileage point."
- ▶ Don't fret a small dent: While everyone wants a beautiful car, scratches and dents might be an advantage. Tucker points out that in a private-party sale especially, those scars can give you a negotiating edge.
- **AARP resources:** Find expert advice on new and used car buying, including information on models, safety features and pricing, at aarp.org/auto/car-buying.



RISKY MARKET

This past year has seen some volatility in the stock market. How can I avoid the stress of the ups and downs?

As of early November, the S&P 500 was up by more than 20 percent this year. But it's been a wild ride. In August the CBOE Volatility Index (VIX), a measure of how frequently and widely stock prices swing, hit its highest level since the stock market collapse of March 2020, mainly because of concerns about the economy and geopolitical issues. "But if you focus on things you can control, instead of things you can't, you can minimize your stress level," says Gretchen Hollstein, a senior adviser at Litman Gregory Wealth Management.

OUTSMART THE SYSTEM

► Hedge your bets: Diversify across small, medium and large stocks, and different sectors. This way, when one stock or sector goes down, another may go up, potentially evening out portfolio performance. "Trying to pick the one stock or sector you think will win, and over-allocating to it, just isn't prudent. It's proven to be a loser's game," says David Johnston, managing partner at Amwell Ridge Wealth Management in Flemington, New Jersey. And think of your stocks as three- to five-year investments, at a minimum. This will help you resist checking in on their short-term fluctuations, says Lisa Policare, an adviser at Ameriprise.

- ▶ Rebalance your portfolio: Every few months, check your investment mix. A portfolio's weightings of stocks, bonds and other investments shift, and over time will skew toward the better-performing asset classes. That sounds good, but it may not prepare you for downturns. "You may have more risk than you intend," Johnston says. "Be sure to take chips off the table by rebalancing if that's
- ► Tune out daily market chatter: Aroundthe-clock market news fuels anxiety, Johnston says. "Don't be concerned about daily ups and downs. It can drive you nuts. Turn off the TV and live your life. I promise, you'll feel better." ■

Contributors: Rick DeBruhl, Sari Harrar, Karen Hube, Kimberly Lankford, Lexi Pandell, Kenneth Terrell and Martha C. White



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P. 16 IS IT PNEUMONIA?

P. 18 MULTIVITAMINS: YES OR NO?

A LUMP IN THE THROAT

As we age, choking becomes more of a hazard.
One survivor shares her harrowing tale—and how you can help save a life

BY PAMELA MARIN

elen and I had been friends for 50 years and seldom let more than a week pass without a long, chatty phone call or, later, frequent bursts of texts.

Now here we were on a mild summer night, sliding into a restaurant booth in Chicago after a Cubs game. We ordered drinks and appetizers and got to the business at hand: loose talk and belly laughs. As Helen dipped into a spicy cauliflower dish, I focused on a lovely plate of thinly sliced calamari. I must have been laughing or talking when a slippery piece of food shot to the back of my mouth.

I didn't panic, but I froze. Somehow, instantly, I knew I couldn't get air by nose or mouth. I was staring at the table, bizarrely running a mental checklist—as if I could think my way to a solution—when Helen's voice pierced the restaurant din.

"Are you OK?"

I looked up. Sensing that I couldn't speak, I didn't try. I just shook my head "no." Then we were both on our feet.

Helen bolted around the table shouting, "This is happening!" She stepped behind me, put a fist just above my belly button and below my ribs, wrapped her other hand around the fist, and began yanking up and in as if she

were trying to uproot a tree. The calamarishid out of my throat and into my waiting hand.

More than 5,500 people died of choking in 2022, the most recent year on record. Choking was the third leading cause of what the National Safety Council calls "unintentional injury death." The majority of choking fatalities occur among older adults. And while there are no exact statistics on how many of

those fatalities are caused by food, it's worth taking a moment to ponder what might be going wrong.

Swallowing may seem easy and automatic, but in reality, it's "a complicated process of moving food from the mouth all the way into the esophagus," says Shumon Dhar, M.D., assistant professor and laryngologist at the University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center. Putting aside those with medical conditions such as stroke, or past surgery that might affect the head and neck, our ability to coordinate that process can begin to deteriorate as we reach our seventh decade, he says.

A glance in a mirror reveals the steady advance of gray hair, wrinkles and sun spots—the visible signs of aging. But what's going on below the surface? The late Nora Ephron titled one of her books *I Feel Bad About My Neck*. In the days after Helen's café heroics, I felt curious about mine.

As we age, many aspects of swallowing

BE A LIFESAVER:

HOW TO PERFORM ABDOMINAL THRUSTS

The universal sign for "I'm choking" is both hands placed loosely around the neck, says Elizabeth Lipton Daly, executive director of the National Foundation of Swallowing Disorders. She cautions that when performing the Heimlich maneuver on a person of advanced age, be gentle but firm. "Depending on the amount of pressure you apply, too much force might cause injury like cracking the choking person's ribs." Here's a visual guide on how to perform abdominal thrusts.

1. Stand behind the choking person. Press your fist, with your thumb facing in, into the the person's abdomen, just above their belly button.



can deteriorate. Our saliva becomes dryer, our teeth decay, and the muscles of chewing and swallowing get weaker, Dhar notes. Once we transport chewed food from the mouth to the back of the throat—swallowing's starting line—it passes through a series of muscles and valves whose functions may have weakened, leading to food getting stuck in the throat and causing choking, explains Dhar. The whole process slows as we age so, in addition to the degradation of all the body parts involved in swallowing, we increasingly need longer to accomplish the task.

If you're older than 50, you were around in 1974, when an obscure journal, *Emergency Medicine*, published an article by an equally obscure thoracic surgeon. In "Pop Goes the Café Coronary," Henry Heimlich, M.D., described his work developing a way to help people choking on food. At the time,

66As we age, many aspects of swallowing can deteriorate. Our saliva becomes dryer ... and the muscles of chewing and swallowing

get weaker. 99 — Shumon Dhar, M.D.

the American Red Cross, the American Heart Association and other groups recommended back slaps to counteract choking. As head of surgery at Cincinnati's Jewish Hospital and one of the first surgeons to perform an operation that fixed damaged esophagi, Heimlich believed that back slaps only served to drive a lodged object deeper into the throat. He envisioned a better method, formed a research team and tested his theory on dogs. He inserted a tube with a balloon at the end into an anesthetized dog's airway, then inflated the balloon.

When the dog began to choke, pressure was applied just below the lungs, causing the

lungs to "act like a bellows"—as Heimlich had theorized—and expel the obstruction.

The *Chicago Daily News* reported on Heimlich's article, and the doctor's advice quickly spread. Five years after he published his research, Heimlich himself Heimlich'd Johnny Carson on *The Tonight Show*. Another six years passed before the Surgeon General and various medical associations embraced the lifesaving Heimlich maneuver—also known as "abdominal thrusts"—as illustrated with diagrams posted in countless restaurants around the country to this day. This past September, New Hampshire Gov. Chris Sununu used the technique to help save the life of a contestant at a local lobster-roll-eating contest.

A few days after I got home from my visit to Chicago, I attended a "choke safety" class that offered basic training to local police, teachers and restaurant employees. Though I'd stayed calm back in the restaurant with an airway blocked by calamari, something about revisiting the event brought up intense emotions—fear, mostly, and the feeling of helplessness. The instructor, Michelle, screened a short training video. Then it was time to put theory into practice.

Michelle stepped behind a staffer named Monica, who wore a heavily padded vest. Michelle wrapped her arms around Monica, just as Helen had embraced me, and gave a sharp upward thrust with her forearms. A bright yellow thumb-sized projectile flew from Monica's vest, indicating success. Special effects! Fun!

They demonstrated the technique again, Michelle noting the 45-degree angle of the Heimlich motion. When it was my turn, I needed a few tries to dislodge the foam food, but oh, what a satisfying moment it was. I practiced a few more times, accepted a certificate and left the training session feeling relieved. A burden I didn't know I was carrying was gone now. And even better—I'd know what to do if I was on the other side of the table next time.

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} \textbf{\textit{Pamela Marin}} is a former staff writer for the Orange \\ \textbf{\textit{County Register}} \ and \ the \ author \ of \ Mother land. \\ \end{tabular}$

TO LEARN MORE ABOUT HOW TO SAVE THE LIFE OF SOMEONE WHO IS CHOKING:

The American Heart Association offers a range of CPR courses, with information on abdominal thrusts and hands-on training (heart.org).

The American Red Cross

includes skills to use in choking emergencies as part of its online "Until Help Arrives" CPR training course (\$40), and in-person CPR training (redcross.org).

4. Repeat several times until the object that's causing the choking comes loose.



5. If the object cannot be dislodged, or if the person loses consciousness, call 911.



IS IT BRONCHITIS— **OR PNEUMONIA?**

These two diseases can look and feel the same, but they pose different risks. Here's what to know

BY RACHEL NANIA

ny respiratory infection, from colds and flu to COVID and respiratory syncytial virus (RSV), can make you feel miserable. But they can also lead to secondary issues, including bronchitis and pneumonia. These two infections may share similar symptoms, but in general they can require different treatments—and pose different risks.

BRONCHITIS: MISERABLE BUT MANAGEABLE

It may start with a cold or flu-like infection that leaves you feeling run-down and achy, says Neil Kalsi, M.D., an assistant professor in the University of Nebraska Medical Center Department of Family Medicine. And with untreated bacterial bronchitis, the infection may worsen, particularly in patients with underlying lung diseases, and the airways leading to the lungs may get further inflamed and filled with mucus. The result can be a nagging cough, which may be wet or dry, that can persist for weeks. Other symptoms can include sore throat and soreness in the chest from coughing.

Since bronchitis is frequently caused by a virus, doctors defer prescribing antibiotics unless a bacterial infection sets in. Instead, helpful tips for feeling better include a cozy blanket, plenty of rest and fluids—especially hot beverages—and that popular home remedy, honey, which may provide temporary relief.

Recovery can take time. "It may not be a day-by-day improvement, but rather a weekby-week improvement," Kalsi says.

PNEUMONIA: DEEP AND DANGEROUS

While bronchitis affects the larger airways, pneumonia develops in the air sacs of the lungs. It creates inflammation and fluid buildup. And it can be far more dangerous: Pneumonia causes more than 1 million hospitalizations and more than 50,000 deaths each year in the U.S., according to the American Lung Association.

Influenza, RSV, COVID-19 and the common cold virus can all lead to pneumonia. But

so too can a common type of bacteria, pneumococcus, which can be spread by coughing, sneezing or touching infected surfaces. Pneumonia can trigger a bad cough as well as other, more serious symptoms, and can include:

- Fever, shaking and chills
- **▶**Shortness of breath
- ► Chest pain
- Loss of appetite

► Rapid, shallow breathing

- ▶ Fatigue
- **▶**Confusion, especially in older

adults

Chest X-rays, ultrasound, CT scans and other techniques may be used to diagnose pneumonia. A second test is sometimes used to confirm the diagnosis.

Treatment depends on what's causing the infection—a diagnosis your doctor may make using blood, sputum or urine tests. If it's bacterial pneumonia, your doctor may prescribe an antibiotic. And in rare cases when pneumonia is caused by a fungal infection, antifungals can help alleviate the illness.

Viral pneumonia, on the other hand, isn't treated with antibiotics. Some prescription medications can help with the symptoms of viral pneumonia.

WHEN TO SEE A DOCTOR

A fever that's higher than 101 degrees is a sign you need to see a doctor, says Anthony Szema, M.D., who specializes in pulmonary diseases and clinical immunology at Hofstra/ Northwell on Long Island, New York. The same goes if you have chest tightness or feel short of breath, very fatigued or dehydrated.

Let your doctor know what OTC medications you're taking and ask what changes in your symptoms require a follow-up. Unless you're diagnosed with bacterial pneumonia, it's best not to push for an antibiotic. Overuse of antibiotics can have a number of ill effects. including putting you at risk for C. diff, a dangerous infection that can set in when your gut microbiome is compromised—a potential pitfall of antibiotics, especially for older adults.

Bottom line: A seemingly simple infection can take a turn for the worse quickly. Don't be shy about seeking medical attention.

WINTERIZE YOUR LUNGS

You can do a few things to help reduce your risk of coming down with bronchitis or pneumonia.

VACCINATE The CDC recommends pneumococcal vaccination for adults 50-plus to help reduce your risk. COVID-19, RSV and flu shots can also help protect



Don't forget about frequent handwashing and face masks, which can help block the spread of germs, including those that can cause bronchitis and pneumonia.



If you use an inhaler, make sure your prescription is up to date. When necessary, use a spacer device, Szema says. If you smoke, make quitting a priority.

PURIFY Air purifiers with HEPA (highefficiency particulate air) filters in your bedroom and common rooms may be helpful in reducing your exposure to viruses.

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Non-Smoker Current Monthly Rates

Female Rates					
Issue Age	\$10,000	\$50,000	\$100,000		
45–49	\$10	\$23	\$39		
50–54	11	29	52		
55–59	13	38	69		
60–64	17	58	108		
65–69	21	81	154		
70–74	33	141	272		

Male Rates					
Issue Age	\$10,000	\$50,000	\$100,000		
45–49	\$12	\$36	\$62		
50-54	14	45	79		
55–59	18	65	116		
60–64	24	94	171		
65–69	31	128	236		
70–74	42	184	342		

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ASK DR. ADAM

A top internist and cardiologist answers your questions with surprising doctor-tested tips

66Should I be taking a multivitamin?

Dr. Adam: The vitamin and supplement industries are enormous. I don't want them to get annoyed with me, but the reality is that if you eat a well-balanced diet with fruits, vegetables, protein, dairy and whole grains, you don't need to take a multivitamin. This has been proven over and over again.

Though there are legitimate diagnoses of people who have multiple vitamin deficiencies, they are rare. Yet 70 percent of Americans over age 65 regularly take one or another daily multivitamin or mineral supplement. People often call me saying, "Adam, I was just watching an infomercial for an amazing supplement. It costs only \$60 a month, and it's guaranteed to help me sleep better and feel less stressed out." When I hear this sort of endorsement, I'll usually suggest an alternative and say, "Well, do you think going for a walk outside would make you feel better too?"



Although you're wasting money, it's unlikely you'll get into any health trouble by taking these supplements. The joke is that many multivitamins are a mile wide and an inch deep. Meaning, if you look at the ingredients, a daily dose of a multivitamin typically contains 25 to 40 vitamins, but each one is in a very small amount.

Legitimate vitamin and mineral deficiencies come with specific medical signs and symptoms that may include hair loss, splitting nails, bleeding gums, cracks in the side

of the mouth, muscle cramps or weakness. Your doctor can detect a deficiency by taking a careful medical history along with a physical exam, then following up with a blood test.

I don't think it's unreasonable at the time of your doctor's visit to ask, "Are there any vitamins I should be taking?" That's a great question to stimulate your doctor to be sure your vitamin D (frequently low in older adults), vitamin B12 and iron levels are checked—or to consider other possible deficiencies.

Iron and B12 deficiencies can lead to anemia. Though vitamin B12 and iron are two separate nutrients, they work together to produce healthy red blood cells. Anemia is not unusual among my older patients. Iron is difficult to absorb, and older patients who've decreased the amount of food they eat may have trouble absorbing iron.

People who follow certain dietary programs—for example, vegans or vegetarians—could also be at risk for iron-deficiency anemia. I've had patients who have given up meat, fish and chicken become iron-deficient. This condition can often be remedied simply by eating iron-rich foods. There are plenty of choices, including dark green vegetables such as spinach and kale, fortified cereals, oats and lentils, to name a few.

It's true you can get too much of a good thing. Some vitamins can be toxic in doses larger than what's recommended. The vitamins A, K, E and D are fat-soluble, which means they are stored in our liver and fatty tissue. High amounts can cause problems.

Vitamin E can interfere with blood clotting, and I've seen people who take too high a dose end up with a bleeding problem. For this reason, doctors instruct most people having surgery not to take supplements two to three weeks before the operation.

The bottom line? In most cases, multivitamins are unnecessary. If you're eating a balanced diet, you'll absorb more than enough nutrients—and you can take the need for a daily multivitamin off your plate.



Adam B. Rosenbluth, M.D., practices and teaches in New York City. Each Monday online, he answers your questions about how to make your body work better for you.

For more advice columns, go to aarp.org/MembersEditionBUL



How Do I Broach the **Topic of Sex?**

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DOLLARS AND DEMENTIA: AN EARLY WARNING SYSTEM

Finances can be a sign
—and a casualty—
of cognitive decline

BY PENELOPE WANG

npaid bills, lower credit scores and shrinking net worth: Years before people are diagnosed with dementia or other cognitive impairment, they often have difficulty managing money and start suffering financially, according to several new studies.

The findings indicate that faltering financial health can signal declining brain health, and they point to the importance of protecting your finances, or those of your loved ones, from the impact of

cognitive impairment. "We don't want these losses to happen just at the time when people most need all their financial resources to support themselves throughout their illness," says Debra Whitman, AARP chief public policy officer.

Analyzing credit score and Medicare data, Federal Reserve Bank of New York researchers discovered that in the five years before a dementia diagnosis, people were more apt to miss bill payments. By one year before diagnosis, average credit card balances in delinquency were more than 50 percent higher than delinquency balances measured six years before diagnosis. Mortgage balances in delinquency were 11 percent higher; credit scores declined.



"The pattern of delinquencies is striking, even years before people become aware of their diagnosis," says Carole Roan Gresenz, a professor of public policy and health at Georgetown University and lead author of the study.

Not everyone in the early stages of cognitive impairment mismanages their money. But if a person does, the financial costs can be severe. A study published in the medical journal *JAMA* last year found that household wealth fell much faster over an eight-year period among those eventually diagnosed with dementia, compared with control groups.

"It can be difficult for people who don't have any knowledge of their own decline to manage money, especially when no one else is there to help," says the study's lead author, Jing Li, associate professor of health economics at the University of Washington. In an earlier study, Li and other researchers found that 7.4 million older adults with dementia or cognitive impairment were managing their household finances on their own.

Self-awareness can help minimize risk, a *Journal of Political Economy* study found. Wealthier people in the study who hadn't had a severe memory loss, or who simply were aware of their memory issues, had smaller drops in net worth than did those who weren't. "People are often unaware of their cognitive decline and may be overconfident,

which leads them to take financial risks," says study coauthor Franco Peracchi, professor of econometrics emeritus at Tor Vergata University of Rome.

To help protect your finances, or those of someone close to you, consider these actions.

▶ Start now ... "Ideally you should create a plan to manage your money well before there's a crisis," says Elizabeth Edgerly, a clinical psychologist and senior director for care and support at the nonprofit Alzheimer's Association. If you're seeking to help a family member, start talking about his or her finances so you can get necessary information. Where are the accounts kept? Which bills need to be paid each month? What are the person's sources of income? It's important to have a family member or friend, along with a backup, to help manage finances in a health crisis.

▶ ... but don't push too hard. "Many older adults aren't comfortable discussing their finances and may not be willing to give up any control, so you may need to talk about this over weeks or months," says Edgerly. If someone is reluctant to tackle the issue, you might try asking the person to describe the help he or she would want in the event of health problems, and how you could provide it.

▶Simplify. Consolidating accounts at just one or two banks or brokerage firms will make money easier to track and manage. "Many older adults I see are holding accounts they no longer remember, such as savings accounts and CDs," says Carolyn McClanahan, a physician and financial planner in Jack-

sonville, Florida. A list of accounts should be somewhere secure, and other family members should know where it's stashed.

- ▶ Automate. Sign up for automatic bill payments, as well as automatic notifications if a transaction exceeds a certain limit. As backup, a trusted helper could monitor the accounts for any unusual transactions.
- ▶ Stifle scammers. Freezing one's credit report at all three major credit bureaus will help prevent fraudulent accounts from being opened; go to usa.gov/credit-freeze for details. To cut down on telemarketers, sign up for the Do Not Call Registry at donotcall.gov. And check with your carrier about options to block calls and texts from unknown numbers. ► Watch for changes. In early stages of cognitive impairment, older adults can still manage many tasks well, so their financial lapses may not be obvious. But checking in regularly makes it easier to spot warning signs, such as late payment notices or once-neat files in disarray. Other red flags might include doublepaying bills or having difficulty understanding financial documents. Some forms of dementia may cause personality changes that

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- ►Advice on diet, exercise, sleep and more.
- ► Explainers on dementia, stroke and other brain illnesses.



affect financial behavior. "You might see a conservative investor plunging into a risky stock, or someone giving large amounts of money to unfamiliar charities or people you never heard of," says Kate Granigan, a social worker and president of the Aging Life Care Association.

▶ Shift control gently. If you see signs that a loved one needs help, get ready to step in. But unless there's a crisis, don't rush to take over everything. One option for preserving someone's autonomy while limiting risk is for that person to retain access to a small bank account to use for discretionary purchases. Another approach is to winnow down credit

cards to one or two, reducing the number of accounts needing to be monitored, or to swap them out for a prepaid card.

► **Get help from pros.** An estate planning lawyer can review a person's paperwork to see that it's up to date and reflects his or her wishes. This would include a will, a medical power of attorney, and a durable financial power of attorney giving authority to a trusted person if a person is incapacitated. Many financial institutions require their own power of attorney forms, so get those completed as well. People struggling with household finances might also turn to a daily money manager, who can take care of bill paying and bookkeeping. To find one, you can try the American Association of Daily Money Managers (aadmm.com). Individuals with its CDMM designation must fulfill an experience requirement, take an exam and pass a background check. Managers' fees can range from \$50 to \$150 an hour, depending on the area and type of services.

Penelope Wang is an award-winning personal finance journalist who has worked at Consumer Reports and Money magazine.



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BANKING MADE SAFER

New state laws seek to protect you from scams

BY CHRISTINA IANZITO

eslie Fumega, 79, got a call last year from someone claiming to be with the local police and the FBI. Her identity had been stolen and her accounts were in jeopardy, he told her. To protect herself, a man claiming to be an FBI agent said, she needed to pull cash from her bank in increments of \$10,000 to \$20,000 and mail it to a secure location.

Over the next six weeks, Fumega withdrew a total of \$165,000 from different branches of her bank and mailed it to addresses supplied by the "agent." When she finally revealed what was happening to her daughters, they convinced her that she was the victim of an elaborate scam. They were right. Her savings were gone.

In an ideal world, the bank would have had a way to flag the unusual transactions and intervene in some way—maybe even freeze them until they could confirm that Fumega's withdrawals were for legitimate purposes. Banks, however, are generally unable to stop authorized transactions like Fumega's without facing a potential lawsuit from the customer.

But new laws are attempting to change that. Known as "report and hold" laws, they give banks the option of holding a suspicious transaction.

Such a statute will take effect in Florida on January 1. It allows a bank to temporarily delay a transaction linked to the suspected exploitation of an adult 65 or older, as well as certain other protected account holders—Floridians who "are at a statistically higher risk" of being exploited, the law says.

"We had reports of banks that were unable to stop or delay a money transfer even if they were notified by law enforcement that the money was going to a scammer, unless they got a court order—which takes time," says Karen Murillo, advocacy manager for AARP Florida, which championed the legislation. "It includes the provision that if banks use this law in good faith, and comply with



How to Keep From Being Defrauded

- Find out if your bank allows you to name a trusted contact who could be called if the employees are concerned that you're a victim of financial exploitation.
- ► Avoid unsolicited communications. Don't answer calls or texts from unknown numbers.
- ▶ Be suspicious of anyone who tells you to keep a conversation secret. That's a huge red flag that you're dealing with a scammer.
- ▶You can report suspected financial scams to the FBI at IC3.gov.

statutory requirements, they should not be civilly liable."

To conduct a delay, a bank must notify the account holder and a listed contact of the reason for the delay, as well as conduct an internal investigation into the suspected exploitation. If the bank determines the account holder is no longer at risk of exploitation, it can lift the delay and allow the transaction to proceed. Murillo points out that the new law highlights how listing a trusted contact on your account can help protect your money.

Banks are required by federal law to report cases of financial exploitation, but there's still no federal rule or law authorizing banks to intervene when they identify potential scams in progress. That has led states such as Minnesota, Connecticut and New Hampshire, plus a dozen or so others, to pass their own laws. There are variations among those statutes, but they generally allow banks and other financial institutions to temporarily delay an eligible person's transactions if they believe that the person is being exploited.

Some financial fraud experts are taking a wait-and-see approach to new laws like Florida's. Prentiss Cox, a professor specializing in consumer protection law at the University of Minnesota Law School and consultant for AARP, notes that the laws *allow* banks to hold up suspicious transactions but don't *require* it. California passed a report-and-hold law that says that if a financial institution reasonably suspects that financial abuse is involved in a transaction, it could be liable for not pausing it. But Gov. Gavin Newsom has vetoed it.

Bank employees need to be able to recognize the sometimes subtle red flags that signal financial exploitation, particularly when scam victims insist a transaction is legitimate, says Mark Solomon, international president of the International Association of Financial Crime investigators. "The victim is usually not cooperative," he says. "It's very hard, once they're in the middle of that scam, to convince them that they're being victimized." Part of the answer is educating bank employees who deal with the public. AARP's BankSafe initiative offers an online training program that teaches employees how to spot such signs of exploitation. BankSafe-trained financial organizations have prevented more than \$300 million from being stolen from consumers.

The new state laws have critics. "We recognize that these laws are well-intentioned," says Paul Benda, the American Bankers Association's executive vice president for risk, fraud and cybersecurity. "But there are many potential challenges," including the concern that some people could be taken advantage of by a dishonest "trusted contact.

Financial experts say giving banks more responsibility for limiting financial fraud is not a simple process. The new state laws are a beginning, not the end, Cox says. "But that's a good first step."

Have questions related to scams? Call the AARP Fraud Watch Network Helpline toll-free at 877-908-3360. For the latest fraud news and advice, go to aarp.org/fraudwatchnetwork.



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Your Money Live Well for Less

BY LISA LEE FREEMAN



NEW YEAR'S SHOPPING **RESOLUTIONS**

Learn from my moneywasting mistakes

ive Well for Less" isn't just the title of this column. It's a way of life. My mantra: Never buy anything until you're sure you can't get it for less!

But I slip up occasionally. So in this column I decided to turn my bloopers into New Year's resolutions. I'm sharing them early because they'll help you the most in the holiday season.

Use more digital coupons. I can be a lazy • couponer when it comes to food. I miss paper coupons! But grocery-store apps are easy to use. Tap on the coupons you want and then scan a barcode in the app at checkout. Or head to Coupons.com for printable coupons. To supercharge your savings, try cash-back apps like Ibotta and Checkout51. Also, sign up for store newsletters and check your email inbox on Fridays, when retailers release the most coupons, according to a SimplyCodes survey.

Kick the sale habit. Sometimes when ✓ I see a hot coupon or a sale sign, I go berserk. After receiving a 30-percent-off coupon from a drugstore recently, I went on a cosmetics shopping spree. But I didn't need most items, and some weren't even bargains.

Instead of jumping at a deal, first verify that it's actually worthwhile.

Buy used. It's better for my •budget and the planet. And the many apps and sites dedicated to pre-owned products (Poshmark, ThredUp, Mercari) make it easier. Big retailers also sell used products. Just be sure to read descriptions, reviews and return policies carefully; when buying electronics, look for certified refurbished items.

Slow down. I sometimes get antsy and pull the trigger on

purchases too early. I know I should wait for big sales, but I want it now! What restrains me is price trackers. They show product price histories, which help gauge whether the current one is high or low. For Amazon purchases, I use the CamelCamelCamel website and the BigBangPrice app. I also love the Honey browser extension's Droplist feature, which works on Amazon and other websites, such as those of Target, Walmart and Macy's.

Do the homework. The land and online **Do the homework.** Friends often ask me ers, usually on social media feeds and online marketplaces—both notorious hangouts for scammers. I tell them to check for complaints, read reviews, and look for a company website with contact information and a return policy. But recently I pounced on a deal (\$100 off!) without doing my homework. Later, I found many red flags, including an "F" grade from the Better Business Bureau and a blank profile for the company's president on LinkedIn. With a lot of calls and a little luck, I managed to cancel my order. Whew!

Say no to store cards. I used to collect them like baseball cards. They tempt you with discounts, rewards and special coupons. But they can also ding your credit score and rack up huge interest payments. Average store-card interest rates jumped to a record 30.45 percent this year, reports Bankrate.com, with many cards charging at least 35 percent. That's far higher than the average credit card rate of about 21 percent.

Lisa Lee Freeman, a journalist specializing in shopping and saving strategies, was editor in chief of ShopSmart magazine from Consumer Reports.



BY BETH BRAVERMAN

Take (free) on-demand video classes. Search YouTube for strength training, yoga or chair exercise videos, and you'll find thousands from which to choose. Or check out the offerings on a dedicated app like ClassPass, Nike Training Club or FitOn, all of which have free tiers of membership with a variety of classes and professional instruction. AARP also has a wide range of exercise videos tailored to older people at aarp.org/ health/healthy-living/ staying-fit.

Buy pre-owned equipment...

Facebook Marketplace and OfferUp are full of listings with stationary bikes and weight racks that folks are

looking to sell, and many gyms regularly sell used equipment. If going the latter route, Pamela Peeke, M.D., a board member of the American College of Sports Medicine, suggests asking the seller which vendor services the equipment and connecting with them to help maintain the machine after you've purchased it.

... or don't use any equipment at all.

You don't need much more than comfortable clothes and a pair of sneakers to get a good workout. Simply mixing exercises with regular walking or other movement can work. "My favorite bodyweight exercise is a push-up," Peeke says. "They can be done on the toes, the knees or even against a wall, and it doesn't cost a dime."

Get help from your employer. One in 5 employers offer a subsidy or reimbursement for gym membership to workers as part of their benefits package. Check with your HR department or visit your online benefits portal to take advantage of any such perks.

Track your moves. Most smartphones come with a preloaded app that measures how many steps you take every day, as well as other health information. Tracy Bonoffski, an exercise physiologist and registered dietitian at the University of North Carolina at Charlotte, suggests using that app or buying a cheap pedometer to clip to your belt to track your steps and motivate you to move more.

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THE SANTA WHO SIGNS

Deaf educator Charles Graves turned a sad childhood memory into a joyous Christmas calling

BY ANDREA ATKINS

t all began with an awkward encounter. When he was 5, Charles Graves watched his siblings telling a department-store Santa what they wanted for Christmas. The children's excitement was obvious, and Graves could see the Santa's smile as he listened to each child's wishes. But when it was Graves's turn, the Santa just looked at him, paused, handed him a small gift, and moved on to the next child. "I was the only Deaf person in the room," recalls Graves, now 54, "and for the first time, I felt alone."

For years after that, Graves kept his distance from Santas. But in 2019, after the New Braunfels, Texas, resident grew a long, white beard, people began telling him, "You look just like Santa Claus!" One person who saw his photo on social media



and learned he was Deaf invited Graves to be Santa Claus at an event for Deaf children.

At first, he hesitated. But his wife, Kari, encouraged him to give it a try, suggesting he could make the experience more welcoming for the children than it had been for him. Nervously, Graves agreed to do the event, and he was hooked.

"Seeing their faces light up as they realized I understood them through American Sign Language was a joy I'll never forget," says Graves, who works as a night residential educator at the Texas School for the Deaf in Austin. "Their little hands flew so fast, sharing their wish lists

and asking questions like 'Is your beard real?' and 'Where are your reindeer?'" His answers—"Yes," and "Somewhere nearby!"—added to their excitement, he says.

Graves continued to make appearances, and at one event in Austin, he met Anthony Mowl, who has a Deaf child. Mowl is a creative professional, and together the two began working to bring Deaf Santa Claus to even more kids. They raised money so Graves could attend the International University of Santa Claus—where Santas learn the tricks of the trade-with ASL interpreters on hand to help him interact with teachers and other students. Lessons at Santa school included how to pose for photos

and how to respond when kids ask tricky questions such as, "Can you keep my parents from getting divorced?" (The answer is that Santa's magic is limited to toys.)

Now Graves works with companies that make it possible for him to embody Santa for children and families at events around the country. Not all of the children who use ASL are Deaf. Some have Deaf parents; others sign because of disabilities such as autism. But whyever they want to see him, Graves says he's honored to connect with each child in a way that feels natural for them. He knows he's making a core memory that may last their entire life. And for Deaf parents of hearing children, his conversation with a child may be the first time the parent is able to eavesdrop and find out what the child really wants for Christmas. "It's deeply moving," Graves says. "At the end of an event, when I return to my hotel, I sometimes find myself shedding a few happy tears."

Becoming Santa Claus is not an act for Graves, he says: It's a true part of who he is. "As Deaf Santa, I feel fully seen and accepted, and the children do too," he explains. "It's a reminder that each of us can embrace the magic [of the holiday season] in our own way, and be loved for exactly who we are."

Andrea Atkins is a writer in Rye, New York, whose work appears regularly in national publications.

Could You Ho Ho Handle It?

nyone can put on a red suit, but to really become Kris Kringle takes care and effort. Leading Santa educators share these tips.

- ▶ Feel the love: Grumpy Santas don't cut it, says Santa Rick, aka Rick Rosenthal, who runs Northern Lights Santa Academy in Atlanta, the second-biggest Santa school in the nation. To rate as a Santa, you must love yourself and others.
- ▶ Don't cut corners: "Wear real black boots, not toppers; a real leather belt, not a vinyl one; and a real red suit, not a 'costume,' " counsels Santa Ed Taylor, who runs
- the Worldwide Santa Claus Network.

 Mind the beard: If you have a full white beard, you're halfway there. Many Santas bleach, comb, and make regular salon visits to keep it silky soft. Some Santas use highend "traditional beards" or "professional beards," which can cost \$1,500 or more.

 Keep it tidy: Little kids have keen vision, so make sure to trim any stray nose or ear hair. Avoid strong colognes as well.

 Laugh for real: "You don't want to say the syllables, 'Ho ho ho,'" says Santa Ed. "We want the ho hos to be part of your natural

laugh." -A.A.



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Q&A Seth & Lauren Rogen

66IT WAS SCARY AND UNNERVING, AND I FELT SO ALONE.

—ACTORS/FILMMAKERS SETH ROGEN, 42, AND LAUREN MILLER ROGEN, 43, HAVE PRODUCED A SHORT FILM DOCUMENTING LAUREN'S LATE MOTHER'S STRUGGLES WITH EARLY-ONSET ALZHEIMER'S DISEASE

How did this documentary come about?

Lauren: My mom's condition really advanced in 2008, when suddenly I had a [smartphone] camera with me. She was slamming doors and screaming at nothing. It was this mind-blowing moment of "This person is so far from who my mom was." It was scary and unnerving, and I felt so alone. And I just was like, "I've got to film this." If people knew that this was the reality, it wouldn't be whispered about. Everyone would be taking action.

Seth, do you think that, because you work in comedy, when you talk about such a serious matter, people will take more notice?

Seth: Yeah, I think people probably are confused at first that I'm speaking about this in any way, shape or form. But I also think the type of comedy I've done and the type of movies I've made have been based on my real life and the things I'm experiencing. We made a movie, 50/50, about my 25-year-old horny friend having cancer that he survived.

Lauren, your mom didn't want others to know about her disease while she was alive. Why not?

Lauren: I'd say it's society's fault that my mom wanted to keep it a secret. She had

seen both of her parents go through it, and she was diagnosed only four years after my

seen both of her parents go through it, and she was diagnosed only four years after my grandmother passed away. I can only imagine how terrifying that was for her. She wanted to maintain her independence as much as she could, until she couldn't. I understand why she wanted to keep it a secret, but that doesn't mean it wasn't really hard for me to keep it a secret.

Seth, what was it like dating someone who was dealing with such a huge emotional issue?

Seth: Honestly, I had never been in a serious relationship of any type before, so I had nothing to compare it against. I felt very bad for her. I could support her and love her, but I couldn't actually untangle how to address any of these problems. I implored Lauren to go to therapy. Some people come from families where they don't like to delve deep. My family can't wait to indulge in the emotional darkness

Lauren: I wasn't like "No, I won't go to ther-

► WATCH TAKING CARE AARP members can watch this 38-minute documentary for free through Jan. 6 at aarp.org/MembersEditionBUL.

It will also be on Amazon, iTunes, Google Play, Fuse and Fuse+ in January. Learn more at takingcarefilm.com. The film was produced in conjunction with Hilarity for Charity, BrightFocus Foundation and AARP's Brain Health Action.





apy." I was like, "I feel terrible. I'll do anything to feel better."

What have you learned about being a caregiver from seeing Lauren's dad do it?

Seth: Because of how hard it is, we were like, "This will kill him. He will drop dead trying to lift Lauren's mother from one chair to another one day."

Lauren: We were like, "This is not sustainable. You've got to move to California [from Florida] and we can be close." And that's what they did.

In the documentary, your dad is taking your mom home from your wedding, and she starts yelling at him when they get off the plane. It just seems like, What do you do?

Lauren: Life seems to be highs and lows. And that was that weekend. I truly hate that that happened and that's part of my dad's memory of our wedding weekend. But that's life, and we've turned a lot of that pain into good. That was a learning experience,

and then we moved on.

How many movie paychecks did it cost to care for someone with Alzheimer's?

Seth: It depends which movie—either several, or one fraction of one. It's hundreds of thousands of dollars a year to give someone good, 24-hour-a-day in-home care. And it's not giving you anything other than some slight sense of normalcy. It's not like you're working toward a cure. It's not treatment.

Lauren: Hopefully, as time goes on, our country will understand how to support caregivers. You should be able to make a choice of how you care for your loved one, whether in your home or in one that is professionally run.

Lauren, when you were rewatching some of these moments with your mother, what did you learn about yourself?

Lauren: There are times I can watch the film, and it's like, "Oh this is a powerful documentary with a lot of information." And there are other times I watch it and I'm like, "This was the darkest time in my life." Seeing my mom and what this disease did to her is always imprinted on my mind. But like any type of grief, it's more present sometimes and less other times. —Interview by Joel Stein

A Time of Porpoise

A memorable beach moment: You're basking in the warm sun, toes in the sand, letting the gentle turn of the foam-capped waves lull you into a state of complete relaxation. As your eyes scan the endless horizon of blue on blue, you're rewarded with a pod of dolphins making their way across the sea.

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20 WINS IN

s a heated election loomed, AARP helped educate voters while continuing to focus on the needs of Americans 50-plus, working every day to help improve vour lives. Here are just a few of the things we accomplished in 2024 that we hope make you proud to be part of the AARP family.



Our **election guides for** every U.S. state and territory helped you know when and where to vote.



AARP fought hard for the first minimum staffing levels for nursing homes that receive Medicare and Medicaid funds.



Wish of a Lifetime • from AARP helped nearly 300 older adults fulfill their long-deferred dreams.



AARP successfully fought against a budget bill provision that would have established a "fast-track" commission to explore Social Security and Medicare cuts.



Rewards users have saved over \$30 million this year alone.



AARP state and local teams connected more than 1.3 million people to over 10,000 fun and informative live and online events.

Our Fraud Watch No. **Watch Network Helpline** volunteers assisted an average of 500 people daily with scam-related issues.



A new Members Edition digital site with exclusive content launched July 1, with nearly 2 million visits from members in its 1st month.



15 The Ethel Circle, a closed Facebook group where women connect, doubled in size to nearly 90,000.

AARP Foundation worked with nearly 28,000 volunteers nationwide and 68 community organizations to reduce poverty among people over 50.

Membership in The Girlfriend **Book Club**, where women are united by a

love of all things literary, reached nearly 100,000.

AARP Foundation Tax-Aide delivered \$623 million in refunds and credits to people 50-plus with low incomes.



The awardwinning publications AARP The Magazine and the AARP Bulletin remain the two most-read periodicals in the U.S.



AARP's Movies for Grownups held more than 450 free in-person movie screenings across the country.

Older adults participated in **Senior Planet's**

classes and programs more than 600,000 times.

Awardwinning videos produced by **AARP Studios** were viewed more than 187 million times on Facebook, YouTube and elsewhere.



AARPbacked rule will make sure financial advisers act in your best interest when giving retirement advice.



AARP's sponsorship of the Rolling Stones' 17-city North American tour helped highlight the positive effects of music on the brain.

The "Veterans and Military **Families Home Modifi**cation Benefits Guide was viewed by more than 66,000 visitors.



SPOTLIGHT VIRGINIA

COMMUNITY IS KEY FOR AWARDEE

audie Scott's view of what constitutes a community—its scars, attributes and potential—started taking shape when, at age 10, she joined her sharecropper parents in harvesting South Carolina tobacco. The field owner's children, who were white, also gathered leaves during the fall harvest.

"We didn't go home together, but we worked together," says Scott, 82, a retired schoolteacher who lives in Amelia Court House, southwest of Richmond. "You had to have some cooperation going on. Otherwise, you weren't going to make any progress."

Community, cooperation and progress have been through lines in Scott's life. This year, she won AARP Virginia's Andrus Award for Community Service, the group's top state honor given to an individual 50-plus who makes a significant impact on the community through volunteer work.

Scott's community service

runs the gamut—from chairing the Amelia County Chamber of Commerce's board to serving as treasurer for the local farmers market to helping AARP advocate for its legislative agenda in Richmond.

"She is a person that makes things happen," Patricia Jones Scott, of Mechanicsville, said of Scott in nominating her for the award. "She is an organizer, problem solver, and inspiration to all."

Among other volunteering, Maudie Scott helped persuade state lawmakers to expand the role of nurse practitioners in providing patient care—a critical win amid health care workforce shortages. "It just bothers me to see people struggle," she says. "They have a right to dignity."

Joyce Williams, AARP Virginia's volunteer state president, says Scott's career was focused on helping children. "Now, in her retirement, she devotes herself to serving the older population," she says. —*Katti Gray*

NORTH CAROLINA

Enhancing livability Nine entities across the Tar Heel State received AARP Community Challenge grants in 2024 for quick-action projects to help make communities more livable.

Senior Resources of Guilford—a nonprofit that aims to enhance independence and quality of life for older adults—secured a \$2,500 grant to help pay for a walk audit in the city of High Point, southwest of Greensboro.

Bob Gerken, the group's aging-in-place coordinator, says the audit will help identify pedestrian safety issues in a disadvantaged neighborhood of High Point. He says about 30 percent of the neighborhood's residents do not have access to a vehicle.

Gerken hopes the audit will spark changes that improve walkability in the community. He notes, for example, that there's a "wonderful little neighborhood park," but "it's very difficult for the people to get there safely" because of uneven concrete and other issues.

Among other grantees in the state this year:

▶ Jones County Community Hope was awarded \$11,000 to help Trenton residents gain digital literacy skills and access to technology.

- ▶ The city of Salisbury received \$2,023 to expand bike parking at Rowan Helping Ministries, which serves individuals experiencing homelessness.
- ► The city of Hendersonville received \$15,000 to add new bike racks, bike repair stations and shared-lane markings throughout downtown.

DELAWARE

<u>Curbing scams</u> A new state law that took effect in September is aimed at educating Delaware consumers about gift card scams.

The law, sponsored by state Rep. Larry Lambert (D-Claymont) and backed by AARP, requires retailers that sell third-party gift cards to display notices alerting consumers to potential scams involving such cards. Americans reported losing nearly \$217 million to gift card-related fraud in 2023, according to the Federal Trade Commission.

"Consumer awareness is the best prevention for this type of scam," says Kim Wharton, AARP Delaware's lead fraud staffer.

Some common tactics include thieves posing as tech support or government workers and then telling people they need to pay a fee via gift cards. "Anyone who tells you to pay with a gift card is a scammer," the FTC warns. Learn more at ftc.gov/giftcards. —KG

EVENTS & ACTIVITIES

AROUND THE REGION

For more information: local.aarp.org.





DELAWARE
Join AARP Delaware's volunteer advocacy team. Meetings are on Zoom or in Dover during the legislative session.
See states.aarp.org/delaware/first-state-action.



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M COMMUNITY

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- · AARP® Motorcycle Insurance Program from Foremost®
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- · AARP Term Life Insurance from New York Life

PET INSURANCE

· Fetch Pet Insurance

PROPERTY INSURANCE

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- · AARP® Mobile Home Insurance Program from Foremost®
- · Renters Insurance from The Hartford



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- · AARP Fraud Watch Network™ Helpline
- AARP Fraud Watch Network™ Scam-Tracking Map
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RETIREMENT

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- · AARP Social Security Resource Center
- · Retirement Resources
- · Social Security Calculator

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- AARP Skills Builder for Work™

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- AARP Foundation Local Assistance Directory
- · AARP® Real Estate Benefits by Anywhere
- · American Home Shield
- · ADT™ Home Security
- · Budget Truck Rental
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Medicare Made Easy

BY ANN KAYRISH

My latest mammogram was clear, but the mammogram report suggested I talk to my doctor about more tests like an ultrasound or MRI because of my dense breast tissue. Will Medicare pay for these extra tests?

Medicare Part B covers annual screening

Medicare Part B covers annual screening mammograms at 100 percent with no deductible for women age 40 and older, even if they have no symptoms. But Medicare does not cover ultrasounds or magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) tests used only for screening purposes without any symptoms or history of breast cancer. You can expect to pay for those yourself.

If your doctor says an ultrasound or MRI is medically necessary to check a symptom or abnormal finding, Medicare will cover 80 percent of the cost (after you've met your Part B deductible) and you will pay the remaining 20 percent. If you have Medicare Advantage, your costs might be different, so check your plan.

A new U.S. Food and Drug Administration

rule now requires mammogram providers to include information on breast density in their reports to patients because it can affect the accuracy of mammogram results.

I just became eligible for Medicare and tried to sign up online at ssa.gov, but it says I need to create an account. Is this new? Yes, this is a new step put in place by the Social Security Administration to make their website more secure. To sign up for Medicare, or to use other services like checking your earn-(1-800-633-4227) ings or applying for retirement MEDICARE benefits, you now need to create a my Social Security account using medicare.gov ID.me or Login.gov, which are services that help verify your identity. If you created a my Social Security account on or after September 18, 2021, you don't need to do anything. If your account

don't need to do anything. If your account was created before then, you'll need to make a new one. Not everyone wants to do this, so you can still call Social Security at 800-772-1213 (TTY 800-325-0778), Monday through Friday, from 8 a.m. to 7 p.m., to schedule a video or in-person appointment to enroll in Medicare. Be sure to call at least three months before you want your Medicare to begin, as it may take several weeks to get an appointment.

My doctor told me I'm prediabetic. Does Medicare offer any programs to help prevent or delay the onset of type 2 diabetes? It offers the Medicare Diabetes Prevention Program (MDPP) for people who are at risk for type 2 diabetes. The program is usually conducted in a group setting and works to prevent type 2 diabetes by focusing on healthy eating, exercise and weight loss. It includes up to 22 sessions over a year,

which you can attend in person or online. An MDPP course is available to Medicare Part B enrollees only once in their lifetime. You don't need a doctor's referral to join, and it's free for people with Part B. If you are enrolled in a Medicare Advantage plan, check to find an

in-network program. MDPP suppliers can be a doctor's office, health center or other entity, such as a community center or faith-based organization. You can find local Medicare-certified MDPP services on Medicare's map of MDPP suppliers.

Ann Kayrish has worked as a Medicare counselor with the State Health Insurance Assistance Program and as the Medicare expert at the National Center for Benefits Outreach and Enrollment at the National Council on Aging. Send your questions about Medicare to medicare@aarp.org.

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Readers Respond

THE CANDIDATES

I really appreciated the October cover story ["Where They Stand"]. What I



feel would be more helpful is a fact-check on each of the candidates' claims. At the end of the day, they can make all the claims they want about accomplishments and stands on the issues. but there is so much evidence to support (or not) their claims. As a voter and AARP member, I know I would find it more useful to help me understand when a candidate is just "politicking" and when their statements are actually based in truth.

SCOTT FELION WICHITA FALLS, TEXAS

Thanks for publishing the candidates' responses to your questions. But I am very disappointed that you didn't mention climate change—the most important issue of our time.

KATHLEEN FLYNN ARVADA, COLORADO

SEEING CLEARLY

The article by Peter Perl ["The Hidden Dangers of Progressive Lenses," Octoberl is well-written and contained relevant and valuable information for preventing falls in the senior population. Thanks. I am 75 and have worn progressive lens for many years. Recently I have noticed how my vision is not clear when I am walking down stairs and exercising. Now I know why!

KAREN BEVERLEY DAYTON, OHIO

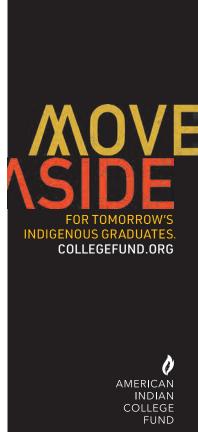
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